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## MODERN CONFLICTS SINCE THE COLD WAR

country	brief description	dates	deaths: total	% of population
Democratic Republic of Congo	Civil war (ouster of Mobutu & aftermath)	1996-2005	3,800,000	7.6
Sudan	Ethnic war (North-South)	1984-2004	2,000,000	7.3
Afghanistan	Civil war with major foreign involvement	1978-	1,500,000	8.5
Mozambique	Civil war (RENAMO)	1975-1992	1,000,000	7.5
Rwanda	Ethnic violence and genocide	1994	850,000	16.1
Angola	Civil war (UNITA)	1975-2002	800,000	8.7
Ethiopia	Ethnic warfare (Eritreans & others)	1974-1991	750,000	1.6
Iraq-US	Invasion, ouster of Hussein-Ba'athist regime, subsequent occupation	2003-	400,000	1.7
Burundi	Ethnic warfare	1993-2006	300,000	4.4
Somalia	Civil war	1988-	300,000	3.7
Guatemala	Civil war	1966-1996	200,000	2.9
East Timor-Indonesia	Colonial war	1975-1999	200,000	29.6
Iraq	Ethnic warfare (Kurds)	1961-1996	150,000	1.2
Iraq-Kuwait	Inter-state war (Gulf War)	1990-1991	150,000	0.8
Lebanon	Ethnic war (various)	1975-1990	150,000	4.8
Liberia	Civil war	1989-2003	150,000	5.4
Algeria	Civil warfare (Islamic militants)	1991-2004	150,000	0.5
Burma (Myanmar)	Ethnic war (Karen, Shan & others)	1948-	130,000	< 0.5
Bosnia	Ethnic war (Serbs, Croats, Muslims)	1992-1995	125,000	3.6
Sudan	Ethnic violence (Darfur)	2003-	120,000	< 0.5
Ethiopia-Eritrea	Inter-state war	1998-2000	100,000	< 0.5
Russia-Chechnya	Civil war (Chechnya secession)	1994-	90,000	< 0.5
Chad	Civil war	1965-	75,000	1.4
El Salvador	Civil war (FMLN)	1979-1992	75,000	1.6
Philippines	Ethnic conflict (Moros)	1972-	75,000	< 0.5
Sri Lanka	Ethnic conflict (Tamils)	1983-2002	70,000	< 0.5
Colombia	Civil violence (insurgency & drug lords)	1964-	50,000	< 0.5
Croatia	Ethnic conflict	1991-1995	40,000	0.9
Tajikistan	Civil war	1992-1998	40,000	0.7
India	Ethnic conflict (Kashmir)	1989-	35,000	< 0.5
Philippines	Civil war (New Peoples Army)	1972-1997	35,000	< 0.5
Turkey	Ethnic conflict (Kurds)	1984-	35,000	< 0.5
Peru	Civil violence (Sendero Luminoso)	1982-1997	30,000	< 0.5
Sierra Leone	Civil/ethnic conflict (RUF/Mende)	1991-2001	30,000	0.6
India	Ethnic conflict (Northeast tribals)	1952-	25,000	< 0.5
India	Ethnic conflict (Sikhs)	1983-1993	25,000	< 0.5
Iraq	Ethnic conflict (Shia)	1979-1998	25,000	< 0.5